

Message Text

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM IMMEDIATE
INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY KINSHASA IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY NAIROBI IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY LAGOS IMMEDIATE

UNCLAS STATE 024222

DAR ES SALAAM FOR AMBASSADOR YOUNG

E.O. 11652:N/A

TAGS: PFOR, AO, US

SUBJECT:EXCERPTS FROM DEPARTMENT PRESS BRIEFING ON CUBAN
TROOPS IN ANGOLA

THERE FOLLOWS THAT PORTION OF TRANSCRIPT OF THE
DEPARTMENT'S FEB. 2 NEWS BRIEFING WHICH DEALS WITH
CUBAN TROOPS AND ANGOLA:

Q. THERE WAS A REPORT TODAY, THE SORT OF REPORT THAT
OCCURS EVERY NOW AND THEN -- BUT I WONDER IF YOU WOULD
COMMENT ON IT TODAY OR CONFIRM IT -- THAT SEVERAL HUNDRED
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CUBANS ARE REPORTED TO BE IN TANZANIA FOR THE PURPOSE OF
TRAINING RHODESIAN INSURGENTS. DO YOU HAVE ANY CONFIRMA-
TION OF THAT REPORT?

A. WE ARE VERY MUCH AWARE OF THESE REPORTS, BUT CANNOT
CONFIRM THEM. WE ARE FOLLOWING WITH INTEREST THE CUBAN
PRESENCE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA.

Q. FRED, ON THE SAME SUBJECT ---

A. I'M SORRY, OZZIE'S GOT---

Q. WHAT IS THE CURRENT FIGURE FOR CUBANS IN ANGOLA,
AS FAR AS YOU ARE CONCERNED? IS IT STILL AROUND 13,000?

A. I HAVE NOT CHECKED SINCE THE LAST TIME WE HAD THAT
QUESTION, SO I WOULD TRY TO GET YOU OUR LATEST ESTIMATE
THIS AFTERNOON SOME TIME.

Q. FRED, THE SAME QUESTION---

Q. AT THE SAME TIME YOU TALK ABOUT CUBANS IN SOUTHERN
AFRICA. WHERE ELSE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA---

A. EXCUSE ME. OZZIE WAS REFERRING TO ANGOLA,
WEREN'T YOU?

Q. SPECIFICALLY, SAYING---

A. ALL RIGHT.

Q. BUT YOUR ANSWER TO THE EARLIER QUESTION WAS YOU
HAVE TAKEN AN INTEREST IN CUBANS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA.
WHERE ELSE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA DO YOU KNOW OF CUBANS
BEING ACTIVE NOW? CAN YOU GIVE US A RUN-DOWN WHILE YOU
ARE ANSWERING THAT QUESTION?
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A. I DON'T HAVE ANY INDICATION ON WHAT OTHER AREAS
OF SOUTHERN AFRICA WE ARE REFERRING TO WHEN WE SAY
"SOUTHERN AFRICA"?

Q. CAN YOU CHECK THAT ONE OUT WHILE YOU ARE TRYING TO
GET AN UPDATED NUMBER ON ANGOLA? WHERE ELSE DO WE KNOW
THEY ARE? WHAT ARE THEY DOING? ARE THESE MILITARY OR
CIVIL GROUPS, AND WHAT IS HAPPENING?

A. HENRY, I WILL LOOK INTO THAT. I CANNOT PROMISE
YOU AN ANSWER, THOUGH.

Q. AS YOU KNOW, THE FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE PUT
GREAT IMPORTANCE ON THE CUBANS REMOVING THE TROOPS FROM
ANGOLA, AND IN FACT, THERE WAS AT ONE POINT A PROMISE FROM
CUBA TO THE SWEDISH PRIME MINISTER THAT IT WOULD BE DONE
BY THE END OF 1976, I BELIEVE.

A. YES.

Q. AT THE PRESS CONFERENCE, SECRETARY VANCE GAVE SOME
ANSWERS ON THIS. IS THAT STILL THE POSITION OF THE STATE
DEPARTMENT, WHAT SECRETARY VANCE SAID THE OTHER DAY -- OR
ARE THERE ANY MODIFICATIONS TO THAT?

A. NO. WHAT HE SAID ON MONDAY IS THE POSITION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

Q. YOU MEAN --

A. OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

Q. THE ADMINISTRATION?

A. THAT IS RIGHT.

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Q. YOU SEEM TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THE CURRENT ADMINISTRATION WAS NOT AS CONCERNED ABOUT THE SITUATION.

A. WHAT HE SAID ON --

Q. I'M FAMILIAR WITH WHAT HE SAID. YOU READ IT INTO THE RECORD YESTERDAY.

A. RIGHT.

Q. I DON'T THINK YOU HAVE TO DO IT AGAIN TODAY. IT'S JUST THE IMPRESSION, I THINK, THAT WAS UNIVERSALLY LEFT THAT THAT IN ITSELF WAS NOT A BARRIER TO NORMALIZATION -- ALTHOUGH HE DID HAVE A SORT OF OTHER INPUT.

A. I AM SORRY --

Q. YES.

A. HE SAID "DISCUSSIONS."

Q. TO DISCUSS --

A. HE SAID: "I DON'T WANT TO SET ANY PRE-CONDITIONS AT THIS POINT ABOUT WHATEVER DISCUSSIONS MIGHT TAKE PLACE." SO THAT IS A BIT DIFFERENT THAN "NORMALIZATION."

Q. BUT HE ALSO SAID, IN REFERRING TO THE CUBAN TROOPS, THAT THIS IS A MATTER -- I DON'T HAVE THE EXACT WORDS BUT THE SENSE OF IT -- THAT THIS IS A MATTER FOR THE AFRICANS.

A. HE SAID THE QUESTION OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION, OR PEACE AND STABILITY IN ANGOLA, IS SOMETHING THAT IS BEST LEFT TO THE AFRICANS.

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Q. NO. NO, NO, NO. DO YOU HAVE THE TEXT THERE?

A. "WITH RESPECT TO THE PRESENCE OF CUBAN TROOPS IN

ANGOLA, I THINK THE PRESENCE OF ANY OUTSIDE FORCES IS NOT HELPFUL TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION. I THINK THAT THIS IS A MATTER THAT SHOULD BE SETTLED BY THE AFRICANS THEMSELVES." THAT IS WHAT THE SECRETARY SAID ON MONDAY, AND THAT REPRESENTS OUR ATTITUDE TOWARDS THIS QUESTION.

Q. ALL RIGHT, FRED --

Q. BUT THIS IS ESSENTIALLY THEN A MATTER THAT THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES SHOULD BE DEALT WITH BY THE AFRICANS RATHER THAN BY THE UNITED STATES. IS THAT NOT WHAT THAT SAYS?

A. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE ANY TROOPS IN ANGOLA.

Q. WE'RE NOT REFERRING TO THAT, OF COURSE. BUT THE SECRETARY IS SAYING SOMETHING FUNDAMENTALLY DIFFERENT THERE, AS MR. GWERTZMAN WAS TRYING TO UNDERSCORE, FROM DR. KISSINGER'S POSITION -- WHICH WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS DEEPLY AROUSED AND DISTURBED FROM A GLOBAL STRATEGIC STANDPOINT ABOUT THE PRESENCE OF CUBAN TROOPS IN ANGOLA -- IF WE UNDERSTAND THE SUBSTANCE OF --

A. WE REMAIN CONCERNED ABOUT IT, MURREY; AND WE DO NOT CONDONE IT, AND THERE SHOULD BE NO MISTAKE ABOUT THAT.

Q. WE DON'T CONDONE IT ...
BUT MR. YOUNG, AS I UNDERSTOOD -- DIDN'T HE SAY THEY WOULD BE GOOD FOR ANGOLA, AS I UNDERSTAND -- AS OUR AMBASSADOR?

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A. I CAN SAY THAT NEITHER AMBASSADOR YOUNG NOR THE SECRETARY OF STATE CONDONES THE PRESENCE OF CUBAN TROOPS IN ANGOLA.

Q. WELL, HOW CAN YOU SAY THAT? HOW CAN YOU SAY THAT, FRED, WHEN HE SAID THAT THE TROOPS THERE WERE GOOD FOR ANGOLA? -- AS I UNDERSTAND THAT REFERENCE.

A. I AM SAYING THAT NOW.

Q. OH. YOU MEAN AMBASSADOR YOUNG HAS TOLD YOU THAT HE HAS CHANGED HIS VIEWPOINT?

A. I WILL SIMPLY RESTATE THAT NEITHER AMBASSADOR YOUNG NOR THE SECRETARY CONDONES THE PRESENCE OF CUBAN TROOPS.

Q. WITH ALL DUE RESPECT, SIR, YOU'RE CONTRADICTING YOURSELF AND RAISING ANOTHER MYSTERY. HOW CAN YOU SAY THAT YOU OPPOSE IT WHEN AMBASSADOR YOUNG HAS SAID THAT IT WAS GOOD?

A. WITH ALL DUE RESPECT, SIR, I AM SAYING PRECISELY WHAT I MEAN TO SAY ON THE SUBJECT --

Q. COULD YOU TELL US --

A. -- REGARDLESS OF WHAT AMBASSADOR YOUNG WAS QUOTED AS SAYING SEVERAL DAYS AGO.

Q. WAS HE ERRONEOUSLY QUOTED, FRED?

A. I AM JUST GOING TO STICK WITH THE WAY I SAID IT.

Q. WELL, I'D LIKE TO CLEAR THIS UP. THIS IS VERY IMPORTANT. WAS MR. YOUNG ERRONEOUSLY QUOTED OR HAS HE UNCLASSIFIED

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SAID TO YOU THAT HE'S RETRACTED THE STATEMENT?

A. I AM SAYING PRECISELY WHAT I HAVE SAID -- THAT NEITHER AMBASSADOR YOUNG NOR THE SECRETARY CONDONES THE PRESENCE OF CUBAN TROOPS IN ANGOLA --

Q. FRED --

A. -- AND THAT SEEMS TO ME FAIRLY CLEAR.

Q. BUT IT'S MYSTERIOUS. THERE'S NO REASON TO BELIEVE IT, FRED.

Q. -- AMBASSADOR YOUNG SAID THAT THE CUBAN FORCES IN ANGOLA CREATE STABILITY IN ANGOLA. DOES THE SECRETARY OF STATE AGREE THAT THE CUBAN TROOPS IN ANGOLA PRESENT SOME STABILITY TO THAT PART OF THE CONTINENT? OFFER SOME STABILITY?

THAT IS WHAT HE SAID. HE DIDN'T SAY --

A. NO.

Q. -- GOOD OR BAD. HE DOESN'T AGREE THAT THEY'RE A STABILIZING FORCE?

A. NO.

Q. ALL RIGHT NOW, CAN WE GET BACK TO BERNIE'S QUESTION?

A. YES.

Q. IS THEIR EXPULSION A PRE-CONDITION FOR -- AND I KNOW WHAT HE SAID AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE -- A PRE-CONDITION FOR THE RESUMPTION OF NORMAL RELATIONS WITH UNCLASSIFIED

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CUBA?

A. THE QUESTION OF NORMALIZATION OR NORMAL RELATIONS IS DIFFERENT --

Q. WELL, CHOOSE. NOT "DISCUSSIONS".

A. -- THAN DISCUSSIONS. I WILL USE UNIQUELY THE SECRETARY'S WORDS ON THIS, WHICH I HAVE ALREADY GIVEN YOU -- NAMELY, THAT HE DOES NOT WISH TO SET ANY PRE-CONDITIONS AT THIS POINT ABOUT DISCUSSIONS WHICH MIGHT TAKE PLACE.

Q. FRED --

Q. SO, IN OTHER WORDS, HE WANTS DISCUSSIONS WITHOUT ANY PRE-CONDITIONS; AND HE DOESN'T WANT --

A. NO. THAT IS YOUR FORMULATION OF IT. I AM NOT GOING TO GO BEYOND WHAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE SAID.

Q. I'M SORRY. I DON'T EVEN UNDERSTAND A DISTINCTION BETWEEN WHAT I SAID AND YOU SAID; I WAS JUST GOING TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCE -- AND AM I ALREADY OFF THE --

A. SORRY, COMPLETE YOUR SENTENCE.

Q. NO, NO. IF I'VE VEERED FROM THE WORD, I'D LIKE TO GET STRAIGHTENED OUT AGAIN.

A. NO, COMPLETE YOUR SENTENCE.

Q. I THOUGHT WHAT YOU'RE SAYING IS THAT DISCUSSIONS REGARDING THE POSSIBILITY OF NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS CAN BE HELD WITHOUT ANY PRE-CONDITIONS; ISN'T THAT WHAT UNCLASSIFIED

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YOU SAID?

A. NO, BARRY, I AM JUST GOING TO SAY WHAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE SAID AND NOT PUT IT IN ANY OTHER FORMULA, BECAUSE HE CHOSE HIS WORDS VERY CAREFULLY AND I CANNOT IMPROVE ON THAT.

Q. YES, BUT HE WASN'T ASKED THE QUESTIONS WE'RE ASKING YOU TODAY.

A. HE PUT IT IN THE CONTEXT OF "DISCUSSIONS," AND THAT IS THE WAY I AM REPLYING TO YOU.

Q. WOULD IT BE WRONG FOR US TO DERIVE THE IMPRESSION, FRED, THAT THE SENSE -- AMBASSADOR YOUNG'S NOTABLE STATEMENT ABOUT CUBAN TROOPS CREATING STABILITY -- THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAS CORRECTED THIS THROUGH HIS SPOKESMAN TODAY AND, THEREFORE, WE SHOULD BELIEVE WHAT YOU TELL US RATHER THAN WHAT AMBASSADOR YOUNG TOLD THE PUBLIC?

A. I THINK YOU CAN DRAW YOUR OWN INFERENCE FROM WHAT I HAVE SAID.

Q. WELL, I WILL DRAW MY OWN, BUT I'D LIKE SOME GUIDANCE BECAUSE I'M REALLY PUZZLED HERE. HE SAYS THIS, AND YOU SAY SOMETHING ELSE. APPARENTLY YOU'RE SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE ON THIS, IS THAT RIGHT?

A. NOT "APPARENTLY"; I AM.

Q. YOU DEFINITELY ARE? OH, GREAT -- GREAT.

Q. FRED, MAY I ASK: THE STATEMENT THAT YOU HAVE

GIVEN HERE -- NEITHER AMBASSADOR YOUNG NOR THE SECRETARY UNCLASSIFIED

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CONDONES THE PRESENCE OF CUBAN TROOPS IN ANGOLA -- HAVE YOU BEEN HOLDING THAT? WERE YOU PREPARED TO GIVE THAT YESTERDAY AS A FOLLOW-UP TO THE PRESS CONFERENCE OF THE DAY BEFORE? I'M JUST TRYING TO --

A. I FRANKLY DO NOT KNOW WHEN THAT PIECE OF INFORMATION ENTERED MY KEN, BUT IT WAS IN SPECIFIC REPLY TO THE QUESTION RAISED BY REVEREND KINSOLVING IN REBUTTAL TO THE STATEMENT THAT HE MADE. SO THAT IS --

Q. NO. I'M TRYING TO CLARIFY SOMETHING ELSE. I'M NOT TALKING ABOUT THE SEQUENCE TODAY.

A. YES.

Q. AMBASSADOR YOUNG LEFT THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY FOR AFRICA. THE SECRETARY'S PRESS CONFERENCE WAS THE DAY BEFORE. WAS THERE SOME DISCUSSION OF THIS POINT BETWEEN THE SECRETARY AND AMBASSADOR YOUNG, CAN YOU TELL US, BEFORE AMBASSADOR YOUNG'S DEPARTURE --

A. I DO NOT --

Q. -- PRODUCING THIS CLARIFYING OR QUALIFYING STATEMENT THAT YOU ISSUED?

A. MURREY, I DO NOT KNOW WHETHER IT WAS DISCUSSED DIRECTLY BETWEEN THE TWO GENTLEMEN; AND I CANNOT TELL YOU WHEN PRECISELY I WAS IN A POSITION TO SAY WHAT I HAVE JUST SAID. BUT I DO KNOW THAT IT IS ACCURATE AND IT CAME AS A RESULT, OBVIOUSLY, OF THE INTERVIEW THAT AMBASSADOR YOUNG GAVE.

Q. FRED, CAN YOU --

Q. DO YOU EXPECT THAT AMBASSADOR YOUNG WILL CLARIFY UNCLASSIFIED

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HIS POSITION?

A. I HAVE NO SUCH EXPECTATION WHATSOEVER.

Q. WELL, LET ME ASK YOU THIS. YOU SEE, IT KIND OF -- YOU DON'T THINK HE'S GOING TO CLARIFY IT, IN OTHER WORDS. YOU'RE SAYING ONE THING, AND HE SAID ANOTHER; AND THE WORLD WONDERS WHETHER THE UN AMBASSADOR OR THE SECRETARY OF STATE'S SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON IS ENUNCIATING POLICY.

A. I SHOULD THINK WHAT I --

Q. ARE THEY FOR STABILITY OR ARE THEY NOT -- WHICH ONE, FRED?

A. IF YOU HAD LISTENED TO WHAT I HAVE SAID, I SHOULD THINK IT WOULD BE QUITE CLEAR.

Q. WELL, IF IT WERE REALLY CLEAR, FRED -- I MUST ADMIT THAT ALTHOUGH I RESPECT YOU I DON'T THINK THAT YOU OUTRANK THE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS; AND UNTIL HE RETRACTS THAT STATEMENT, I PERCEIVE A DILEMMA. AND -- YOU KNOW --

A. THAT IS YOUR PERCEPTION.

Q. -- I DON'T THINK I'M ALONE IN THIS, FRED.

Q. IT'S A LEGITIMATE QUESTION IN THE SENSE THAT YOU

SEEM TO BE ASKING US TO JUST STATE THAT YOUNG HAS
RETRACTED THE THRUST OF HIS STATEMENT OVER CBS.

NOW, YOU'RE NOT SAYING THAT. YOU'RE PUTTING IT IN THE

NEGATIVE -- HE DOESN'T CONDONE -- HE NOR THE SECRETARY
CONDONES CUBAN TROOPS IN ANGOLA -- WHICH A REASONABLE
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INTERPRETATION OF IS THAT HE'S RETRACTED HIS STATEMENT
AND HAS TOLD THAT TO THE SECRETARY, WHO'S TOLD THAT TO
YOU. BUT WE'RE MISSING A FEW CONFIRMATIONS OF WHAT I'VE
JUST SAID HERE. CAN YOU PROVIDE ANY MORE DETAIL ON THAT?

A. I REALLY CANNOT. SORRY.

Q. FRED, YOU CAN UNDERSTAND WHY, YOU KNOW, WE'RE ALL
LEFT IN A VERY SERIOUS DILEMMA. AND I JUST WONDERED:
COULD YOU TAKE THIS QUESTION AND ASK THE SECRETARY OF
STATE IF OUR AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS --
AND HE HAS CABINET RANK, I GATHER; MAYBE WE SHOULD ASK
THE PRESIDENT: "DO YOU AGREE WITH ANDREW YOUNG OR FRED
BROWN?"

A. I WILL JUST STAND ON WHAT I HAVE SAID.

Q. WHICH IS NOTHING. I MEAN YOU HAVE -- WELL, I
APPRECIATE IT.

Q. I THINK THERE'S ONE OVER HERE.

A. YES.

Q. I WOULD LIKE TO KNOW: IS THERE ANYTHING YOU COULD
TELL US ON HOW THE CUBANS SHOULD SHOW THEIR WILLINGNESS TO
LIVE IN THE SOCIETY OF NATIONS? WHAT ARE THEY? CAN YOU
TELL US WHAT THIS MEANS?

A. I AM AFRAID I CANNOT. I DO NOT HAVE A --

Q. IT'S NOT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR TROOPS?

A. I DO NOT HAVE A PATTERN INTO WHICH THEIR ACTIONS
SHOULD FIT, AND I AM NOT GOING TO GO BEYOND WHAT THE
SECRETARY SAID ON MONDAY WITH REGARD TO THE WHOLE
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QUESTION.

Q. THANK YOU, FRED.

A. YES.

VANCE

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<< END OF DOCUMENT >>

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